

ADR Services, Inc. In-House CLE Program Presents April 28, 2025

# DE-CONSTRUCTING CONSTRUCTION MEDIATION

#### AN INSIDE LOOK AT WHAT WORKS AND WHAT DOESN'T

Hon. Jacqueline Connor (Ret.) John Hanover, Esq. Ted Levin, P.E., Esq. Bob Mann, Esq.





### **SPEAKING TODAY**



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Hon. Jacqueline Connor (Ret.)



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Ted Levin, P.E., Esq.

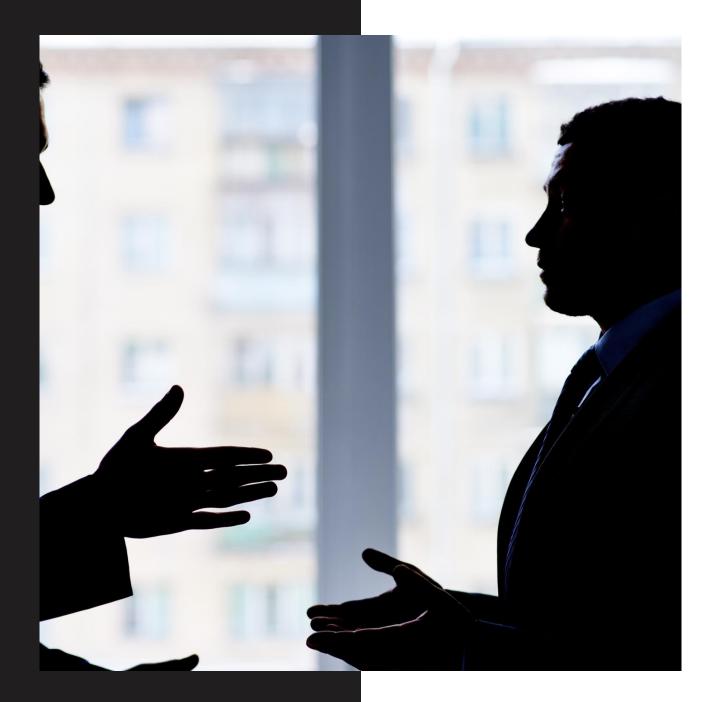


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Bob Mann, Esq.





## INTRODUCTION

Mediation in construction disputes is complex, often driven by insurance, multiple parties, and credibility.

Today's Session:

Pulling back the curtain on the real mechanics of construction mediation.



#### WHAT IS YOUR GOAL IN MEDIATION?



**Define success:** Is it resolution? Issue narrowing? Information exchange?



Main Goal: Resolving the Dispute



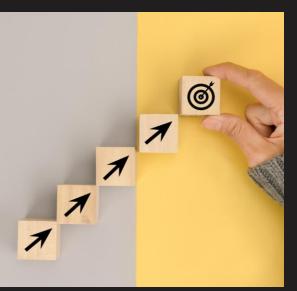
#### Ancillary Goals:

- Resetting client expectations
- Uncovering insurance positions
- Preparing for trial

















#### **Transparency and credibility** are key



Share defect lists, cost of repair, change order reviews early (60+ days out)





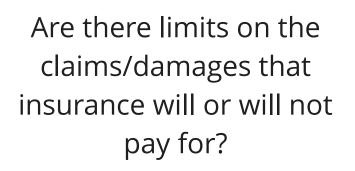
**Pre-mediation meetings with** experts and mediators can shape the narrative

### INSURANCE & AUTHORITY DYNAMICS: CURRENT TRENDS

Claims often insurancedriven. Is there an OCIPs/wrap policy?

Claims Representatives need time to analyze and secure authority. Claims Adjusters typically have many files and therefore adeqate time for preparation is imperative. Understand if any of the parties are underinsured and/or judgment-proof.







Setting realistic client expectations. Discuss insurance related issues (such as resultant property damage issues) candidly with your client.

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# **KNOW THE LEGAL TERRAIN**



#### **Arbitration or court?**





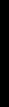
**Contractual clauses: indemnity**, liquidated damages, attorneys' fees, waivers, caps on liability, waiver of consequential damages







Are bonds involved?



Are there likely post judgment considerations?Interest? Prompt payment? Attorney's Fees?

### **EXPERTS & THEIR ROLES**

- Key expert types: construction defects, delay/disruption, appraisal, forensic accounting
- Consider "hot-tubbing" experts.
- Brief your experts to present clearly, especially on technical issues.
- Role of experts at mediation







## SET REASONABLE EXPECTATIONS

Explain to clients that some claims (e.g., emotional distress, purely defective work with no resultant damages) aren't covered.

Don't overreach on damages.





#### Establish mediator credibility by being reasonable.



### **KNOW YOUR CASE & OWN IT**

KNOW THE FACTS, LAW, DAMAGES, AND KEY DOCUMENTS INSIDE AND OUT.

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#### BE READY TO EXPLAIN RESULTANT PROPERTY DAMAGE AND INSURANCE NUANCES.

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#### CONCEPT OF MEDIATION IN CONSTRUCTION CASES





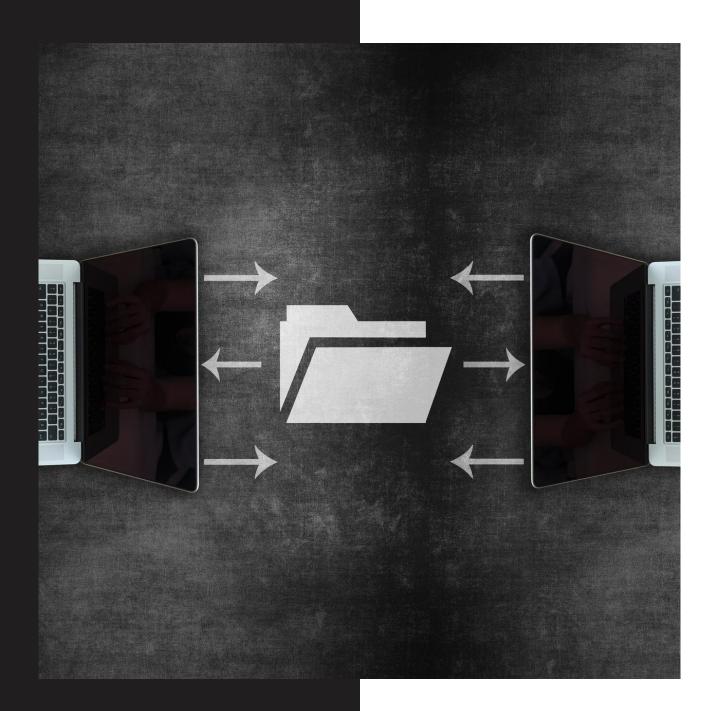
Settlement is a business decision.



Evaluative vs facilitative approaches—how mediators balance both.







### **SHARE YOUR BRIEF**

Always submit a brief, even if opposing counsel doesn't.

Strike a balance: 3 pages is too little, 15+ may be overkill unless justified.



#### SOME COMMON TROPES IN CONSTRUCTION MEDIATION

- Delay claims: Both sides point fingers.
- The Blame Game: Contractor v. Design professional v. Owner's rep/construction manager
- Owner perception of contractors



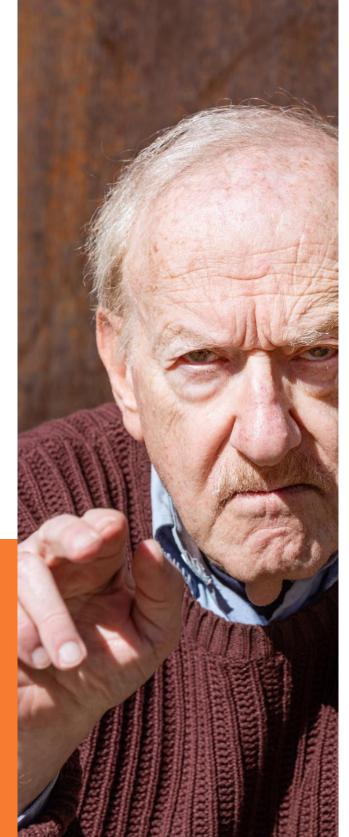


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#### LET'S DISCUSS







## CHANGE ORDERS: A TALE AS OLD AS TIME

**Contractor:** "Work approved verbally."

**Owner:** "Read no money."

The clash of law and equity

Be prepared to explain notice and waiver issues.



**Owner:** "Read the contract. No written change order,



# **DELAY & LIQUIDATED DAMAGES**

LDs are often oversimplified.

**Require intensive expert analysis.** 



Are LDs exclusive remedy? Are other damages recoverable?



### ATTORNEYS' FEES, PROMPT PAY, AND INTEREST

**Can your client afford to win?** 

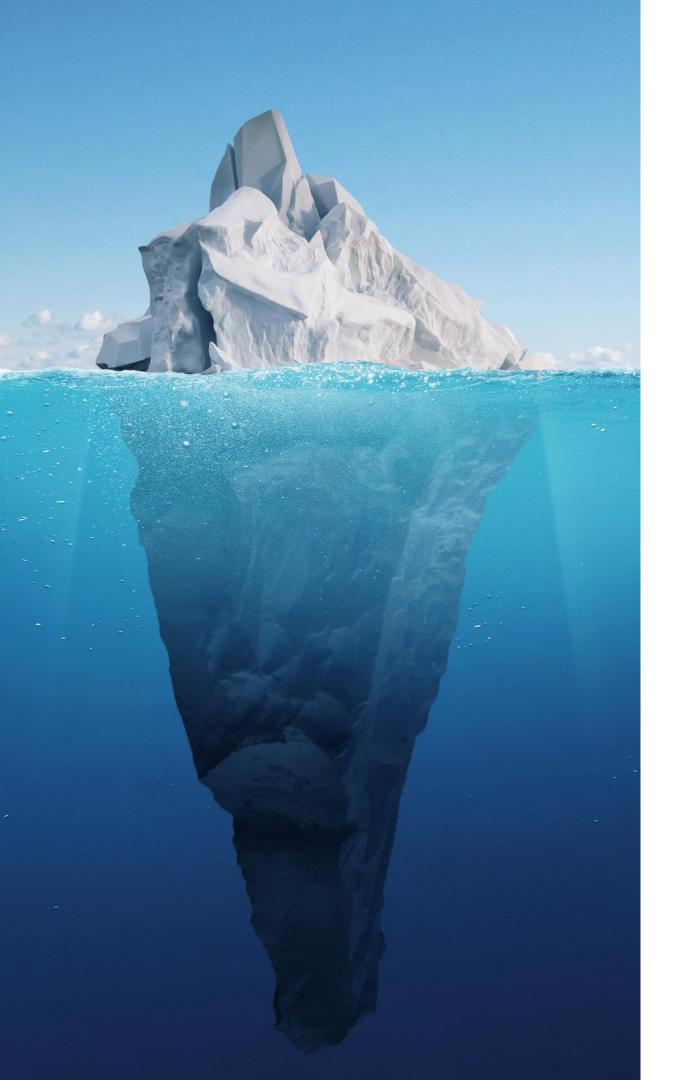
**Consider Prompt Payment statutes and interest recovery.** 

These factors often drive practical resolution.









# **OVERSIMPLIFICATION EPIDEMIC**

Beware of briefs that ignore complexity.

Support all damage claims.

Don't let coverage counsel show up at 3 PM.









### **CLOSE-OUT DISPUTES** & COUNTERCLAIMS

Contractor: Wants payment.
Owner: files defect suit.
Common scenario in public and private projects.
Expect mechanics liens, stop notices, bad product claims, or delay claims.



### **TAKEAWAYS FOR EFFECTIVE** MEDIATION



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Prepare thoroughly.





Set realistic expectations.







#### Share information generously.

Help your client make a sound business decision.



### **QUESTIONS?**

#### **STAY IN TOUCH**

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